How to / Trackmania / Manialink / Building a Maniapage

Author: Manuel Crombholtz (aka TrueBlue, Maarten)

The new elements of Forever ManiaLinks

<frame>

A frame has the ability to **group several elements** of a characteristic area (e.g. the header) to bring a kind of structure in the ManiaLink code. To keep this structure, it is possible to indentate the frames.

The advantage of using frames is that all included tags orientate on its position. If you move the frame you will also move all included elements into the same direction. Consequently it is an easy way to move a navigation without editing the coordinates of your design ;-)

To **make it clear: The frame creates a new point of origin on its own positioning point**. The included elements orientate on this new point of origin, not on the center of screen :)

Attributes:

* posn="0 5 2" – Position of the frame

Example:

```
<frame posn="20 20 0">
<quad posn="10 -10 0" />
</frame>
```

This frame orientates itself in the top left corner screen. All tags included orientates themselves on the point (20; 20; 0) as the new point of origin. If you want to place the quad out of the frame and have it to be on the same position as before you have to change all coordinates from (10; -10; 0) to (30; 10; 0). Of course you can place more tags in the frame. but since simplify matters only one is shown in the example.

<quad>

The quad is one of the two important elements in Forever ManiaLinks. It is used to place images on the ManiaLink and to read on the onMouseOver event (showing another image if the mouse is moved into the quad).

The quad is a "stand-alone" tag meaning that nothing is defined between <quad> start and </quad> end tag. For this XML has a shortform, write <quad … /> instead of <quad …></quad>. This works with all stand-alone tags.

Attributes:

* posn="0 -5 2" – Position of the frame

* sizex="width height" – Size of the quad

* scale="factor" – Scale factor for the quad

With the scale factor you can define the real dimension of the quad. A value of "1" means the original size as given with sizex="width height". A value of "2" the quad will displayed with double size in the end. as specified with scale. a value smaller than 1 will reduce the size.

* halign="leftcenterright" – Horizontal alignment

* valign="topcenterbottom" – Vertical alignment

* image="image.jpg" – Image URL

As mentioned a quad is mainly used for display images. The image is adjusted to the quad size. It fills out the quad completely. Additional to the image formats allready supported in TMU .jpg .tga and tiles TGA supports gif (256 colors. with a transparent color) and .png (256 colors. with and without alpha channel).

* imagefocus="image.jpg" – Image URL for onMouseOver image

This is the image that is displayed when the mouse is moved over the image. Regardless of the image declared with the image-attribute. The other way round designate the displayed image back to the first one.

This only happens if you put a link on the quad. otherwise nothing will happen on onMouseOver.

* style="CategoryName" – Category name of the predefined styles

* substyle="StyleName" – Name of the predefined styles

With this two attributes style and substyle you can use the predefined styles included in TMF. Via menu elements or buttons. Both attributes are needed to achieve the whole style. Remember that you cannot use predefined and imageinteractive together. since they are responsible for the same feature (displaying images) and lock up each other. Should make a maximation on what you want to display for quads and labels are listed. see. [Example].

* bgcolor="RGBA" – Uniform background

This is the color of the quad's uniform background. The value is conform to a 4-digit hexadecimal notation. like the notation allready done. Normal RGB coloring. The first 3 digits specify the intensity of the colors: red. green and blue. whereas the last one indicates the transparency. Each digit must be in the range of 0 - 9 and A - F (the color hexadecimal is the characters) to be interpreted correctly by the ManiaLink interpreter.

This attribute can also be used in the <format> tag but it only affects <quad> tags. others cannot be colored.

* url="externalhomepage.html" – Link to a external page

* manialink="ManiaLink" – Link to a Manialink (registered code or URL)

* manicomment="Manicomment Link" – Link to ManiaZones

With these 3 attributes you can create a link. either to an external webpage (TMF. maniaplanet and opera a browser window will be opened) or to a ManiaLink. or to ManiaZones (nothing known about that). Logically. you only can use one of these 3 attributes :-)

* addplayerid="1" – Creates an identification link

This attribut. set on "1". makes an identification list out of the link. that means you can access the data of the player added to the link. This can be used with PHP: Showing the player's

* playerloginservlet – Account login

* lang="de – Language of Trackmania Forever

* nickname=0 TLMascot – Nick name inclusive formating (special characters forget. e.g. à becomes %A6)

* path="World/Germany/ThuringiaDefi" – Location specified in the path (becomes %7b;)

With this information you can identify the player to give him access to special sections on your ManiaLink.

A link would look like this:

new url="maniaplanet://#qjoin=xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx@SMStorm;Canyon;%7cPlayer%7cAlex"

The "qjoin.php" is the url specified with set- **maniaslink** in **maniaszones**.

Important Note: Unfortunately AddPlayerID is not as save as it seams. Indeed an identification of the player is possible. but this cant easily be manipulated by entering the URL manually. Do not use it for critical sections!

Example:

```
<quad
posn="-0.5 0.25 0" sizex="12 5"
valign="center"
image="http://forums.trackmania.nu/attachments/_label/header.png"
imagefocus="http://forums.trackmania.nu/attachments/_label/header.png"
manialink="http://trackmania.nu/forum/index.php" />
```

This is the standard quad from the quad-positioning-script. Here you see the usage of the predefinded styles. The combination of "BgsTitle3_2" and "BgWindow" creates an rather dark rectangle with round edges.

<format/>

The format tag as an non-visual element groups several formattings which are used by different other elements. The format is active for all elements after the tag. If a tag is placed in a frame. its frame and its not affected by this.

Affected by this tag are the <label/> <entry/> and <filler/>-tags. but they always can overwrite predefined formats with the same attributes.

Attributes:

* textsize="Number" – Text size

* textcolor="RGBA" – Text color

Uses same color system like the <quad>-tag for the background.

* style="StyleName" – Name of the predefined style

Please note that styles of labels can be used here. they differ from that ones of quads. What styles exist you can see on Smurfs maniaLink Example for styles.

Some styles. like CardButtons. affect the size of the label.

Example:

```
<format style="TextValueSmall" />
```

With this all <label/> <entry/> and <filler/>-tags get the TextValueSmallFormat. In the same way you could set the text size and color

<label/>

The label is one of the new important elements. It is used to display text on the ManiaLink and overtakes the task of the old Text element. This means even longer texts are displayed using a label in Forever ManiaLinks.

The label is also the only element which supports the translation of texts. Therefore you can format your text style. Remember to the autoescape-option of certain words within the label. Because of this the word "Statistics" is automatically translated depending the used language. e.g. in German into "Statistik". This only works with stored-atmo-words. If there is only one character more it will not work. Which is quite useful if it shouldn't be translated and no text- only add a space.

Attributes:

* posn="0 -5 2" – Position of the label

* sizex="width height" – Size of the label

* scale="factor" – The scale factor for the label

* halign="leftcenterright" – Horizontal alignment

* valign="topcenterbottom" – Vertical alignment

* url="externalhomepage.html" – Link to a external page

* manialink="ManiaLink" – Link to a Manialink (registered code or URL)

* manicomment="Manicomment Link" – Link to ManiaZones

If no style is set the whole area of the label will become the link and not only the text. If the link is created the attribute autoescape will not work (e.g.) allready inserted in the beta)

* addplayerid="1" – Creates an identification link

Additional information see attributes addplayerid in the Quad description

* rhumain – Attributes

Example:

```
<label posn="20 -20 0" halign="center" style="CardButtonMedium" text="&Slt;Hello Button with distance Fun!" />
```

The label is displayed in the bottom left corner and has next to the predefined style some &-formats.

<entry/>

A key innovation of the new ManiaLinks is the ability to read the player's input and to process it in PHP-Scripts. You can do this with the <entry/>-tag. Its content is sent to the server when you click on the URL where its name appears. As Quad this Entry element is a stand-alone-tag, and contains no text between the tags.

An Entry accepts always strings. a possible restriction of the values must be done with the script. which could put out an error-messsage for invalid values (e.g. if the value was not numeric).

It should be self-explanatory what an Entry element is only useful in a conjunction with a dynamic (script-based) ManiaLink. In the opposite a static (XML-based) ManiaLink is not able to respond to any input :)

Attributes:

* posn="0 -5 2" – The position of the Entry

* sizex="Width Height" – The size of the Entry

* scale="factor" – The scale factor for the Entry

* halign="leftcenterright" – Horizontal alignment

* valign="topcenterbottom" – Vertical alignment

* name="EntryName" – The (unique) Name of the Entry

In order to respond an input, the name of the Entry is important. If in any bin time occurs, it will be automatically replaced by the current value of the Entry. That is the reason why it is important that all Entries have unique names.

* default="value" – The default value of the Entry

This value is displayed in the Entry field after start the ManiaLink. As long as the player does not change it.

* autoescape="1" – Enables the wordwrap

AutoEscape can be used for special Entries. It is useful for each input which is bigger than only one line. It could be set in the Source with AutoEscape. Without this claim the file will always show you the first line. You can also use it for other Entries too.

* rhumain attributes

Example:

```
<entry posn="0 -5 0" sizex="5 2" style="TextValueSmall" name="inputvalue" default="EE" />
<label posn="15 -5 0" style="CardButtonMedium" text="Link with value" url="http://valu.php?value=inputvalue" />
```

This Entry shows the value EE when you open the ManiaLink. This value could be changed by the player at any time. If the player clicks on the label which acts as a button. "inputvalue" will automatically replaced by his command. and finally evaluated in the .php ;-)

<fileentry/>

The FileEntry is the last new class. The FileEntry has the task to receive complete files and send them to a working script. If this element is clicked. a little window opens for the player. The player can choose a file which in the window his file for upload. This action requires good knowledge of PHP. because finally the file must be received (POST method) and saved by the server. (At this point. my knowledge ends. I am not able to say anything more about it =).

Attributes:

* posn="0 -5 2" – The position of the FileEntry

* sizex="Width Height" – The size of the FileEntry

* scale="factor" – The scale factor for the FileEntry

* halign="leftcenterright" – The horizontal alignment

* valign="topcenterbottom" – The vertical alignment

* name="FileEntryName" – The name of the FileEntry

In order to respond an input, the name of the FileEntry is important. If in any bin time occurs, it will be automatically replaced by the current value of the FileEntry. That is the reason why it is important that all Entries have unique names.

* autoescape="1" – Enables the wordwrap

For more information about this value please read the entry part of this tutorial

* default="value" – The default value of FileEntry

The default value of FileEntry has the same task as in Entry. This value is shown when opening the ManiaLink. and will be replaced after the player has chosen a file.

* rhumain - attributes

Example:

```
<fileentry sizex="29.3" posn="16 28 0" halign="left" style="TextValueSmall" name="avatarfilename"
folder="zzzscreenz/" default="???" />
<label posn="31 27 0" halign="left" style="CardButtonMediumWide"
manialink="POST(http://localhost/ManiaLinkSamples/UploadHandler.php?file=avatarfilename.avatarfilename)"
default="Upload" text="Upload" />
```

This code was taken from the ManiaLink examples of Nadeo.. which is available since Beta phase. This specified FileEntry starts in the "zzzscreenz/" folder. so that the player is only able to upload an avatar or any other file. which was previously stored in this folder. The label is used as a button. which starts the upload process. The POST-method is used to send the file. The file can be received by the script and saved on the server. (The AddPlayerID attribute is needed to generate a unique name to this file)

<timeout/>

In TMU you had the problem, that ManiaLinks were cached. that means they were saved locally and on next call of this ManiaLink only the last changes were loaded from the server. This could lead to problems with dynamic ManiaLinks. where content changes in rapid succession this caching was a real problem. With help of header manipulations you could avoid this caching. but this way was not really nice.

Now you have the TimeOut tag. You have only to specify the time interval (in seconds) after which the ManiaLink should be reloaded from the server instead of using the cached copy of it. Using 0 as time interval means. that TMF will request the file from the server on each call of the ManiaLink.

Example

```
<timeout>0</timeout>
```

The tool tags enclose a zero. Any questions? :D

With this piece of code you force TMF to reload the XML or PHP file from the server. so that possible changes will be applied with the next call of the ManiaLink without having to restart TMF. Use this code. if your ManiaLink is still under construction so that you really can see all changes :)

<include>

This tag has already know the function of this tag. With help of include you can import another XML file into the current one. This means that other contents can be excluded into separate files and in the special ManiaLink you only have to insert the include tag.

The file which should be included only needs the ManiaLink elements. without XML header or the <manialink>. See the including procedure as following: TMF calls the XML file into his cache, and inserts the code of the external XML file. Till it into this page. So an additional <manialink> could be misapplied ;)

But there is a little bug. which I noticed already in the Beta phase. Only the first element of the external file is imported. all following elements are ignored by TMF. A little workaround is. to take all elements into an own frame. so that the frame is selected to be imported. and with it alle the other elements.

Disadvantage: Because the music tag is not working in frames. this tag can't only be imported alone.

Attributes:

* url="inc.xml" – File to be imported

Example:

ManiaLink file

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<manialink>
<include url="http://localhost/maniaklinks.xml" />
</manialink>
```

inc.xml

```
<frame>
<quad posn="20 -20 0" sizex="29 20" style="BgsTitle3_2" substyle="BgWindow2" />
<quad posn="25 25 1" sizex="29 20" style="BgsTitle3_2" substyle="BgWindow3" />
</frame>
```

The main file only has the include element. To import both of the quads. you have to put them into a frame. Otherwise only the first quad would be visible. and the second one would be ignored.

<music/>

Up to now. you had to use the audio element for playing some music in the background. which size was set to 0*0 for holding the start/stop button. For this case there now is the <music/> tag. After specifying the music file. which has to be in .ogg or .wav format. you can start the music with the attribute play="1" and stop it with play="0". If you change the ManiaLink and the following ManiaLink has the same background music. it will go on without any break ;)

The music tag does only work. if it has the <manialink> directly as parent. If it is placed in a frame. you will hear the default menu music.

The best way is. to have the ManiaLink element to the end of the XML file. so the whole ManiaLink has been loaded before requesting the music file. which could be a bit bigger :)

Attributes:

* data="music.ogg" – The music file

Example:

```
<music data="http://localhost/maniaklinks/alpine_race.ogg" />
```

Simple function. simple code. You only have to specify the URL (here it is the Snow music from TMO) and it's done. (Because simple is simply simple :D)

<audio/>

One of the few elements. which work completely in the new structure of the Forever-ManiaLinks. is the audio tag. As known from TMU. you can play a music file with the audio. The difference between <music> and <audio> is that the audio tag has a little bit more features. and the same can choose if he wants to have it or not. The default-formats for <audio> are .ogg and .wav.

Attributes:

* posn="0 -5 2" – The position of the Audio

* sizex="Width Height" – The size of the Audio

Because of the dismissed compatibility to TMU. you can choose to use width="Width" and height="Height" instead (both only in classic positioning).

* scale="factor" – The scale factor for the audio

* data="audio.ogg" – The audio file

This can come into filenames between the <audio>-tags as in TMU instead of using the attribute data.

* play="1" – Automatic start up when opening ManiaLink

If this attribute play is set to "1" the audio file will start playing when the ManiaLink is opened.

* looping="0" – Disable looping of the audio

If looping is set to "0". the video will not after playing once. as it is with audio. Set to "1" (default) means repeating the video in an infinity loop.

Example:

```
<audio posn="0 5 0.5" sizex="0.5 0.5" data="http://localhost/maniaklinks/sign_warning.ogg" play="1" />
```

With this code the BgsWarning sign will be automatically begin to play when opening the ManiaLink.

This site is hosted by nadeomania. All texts and content are property of their authors.
© nadeomania - Powered by nadeomania - Design by nadeomania - Privacy Policy - Terms of Use - Contact